

Links & Literature

Selected further information sources

1 Recent reports on OELs, REACH, and workers health protection

Workshop Report: The Relation between Chemical Legislation and Worker Protection Legislation – Present and in the Future under REACH, 14-15 June 2004, London

http://www.mtas.es/insht/en/research/reach_london.pdf

REACH: Implications and Opportunities for the Practice and Profession of Occupational Hygiene – An International Workshop, 14-15 December 2005, Brussels

http://www.bohs.org/resources/res.aspx/Resource/filename/472/06_REACH_workshop_Dec_05_final_report.pdf

DG Employment, 2006,
Setting OELs for Carcinogens, Workshop, Luxemburg, October 2006

http://ec.europa.eu/employment_social/health_safety/docs/summary_workshop.pdf

BOHS, 2007, What does REACH really mean for occupational hygiene?, April, 18th, 2007 (workshop report not yet available, link below for programme and possible inquiry)

http://www.bohs.org/resources/res.aspx/Resource/filename/672/REACH_workshop_programme.pdf

2 National and international OEL frameworks; DNEL methodology

Health Council of the Netherlands (Gezondheidsraad), 2002,
Health-based Reassessment of Administrative Occupational Exposure Limits
<http://www.gr.nl/pdf.php?ID=773&p=1>

HSE, 2003
Proposals to introduce a new occupational exposure limits (OEL) framework 2003
<http://www.hse.gov.uk/consult/condocs/cd189.pdf>

Topping, M., 2001
Occupational exposure limits for chemicals
Occupational and Environmental Medicine, **58**, 2001, 138-144

Walters, D.; Grodzki, K., 2006

Beyond Limits? Dealing with Chemical Risks at Work in Europe
Elsevier Ltd., 2006

Wong, O., 2006

The development and regulation of occupational exposure limits in Asia
Regulatory Toxicology and Pharmacology, **46**, 2006, 105-106 (same source: detailed articles for single countries)

Ziegler-Skylakakis Kyriakoula European Commission, How the EU establishes exposure limits for chemicals, http://osha.europa.eu/publications/magazine/6/index_5.htm

3 Default Extrapolation Factors – Scientific background, recent developments

Benignus, V.A., 2001

Quantitative cross-species extrapolation in noncancer risk assessment
Regulatory Toxicology and Pharmacology, **34**, 2001, 62-68

Bokkers, B.G.; Slob, W., 2005

A comparison of ratio distribution based on the NOAEL and the benchmark approach for subchronic-to-chronic extrapolation
Toxicological Sciences, **85**, 2005, 1033-1040

Chiu, W.; White, P., 2006

Steady-state solutions to PBPK models their applications to risk assessment. I. Route to route extrapolation of volatile chemicals
Risk Analysis, **26**, 2006, 769-780

Chen, J.J.; Moon, H.; Kodell, R.L.

A probabilistic framework for non-cancer risk assessment
Regulatory Toxicology and Pharmacology, 2006 Dec 11, [Epub ahead of print]

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Steady-state solutions to PBPK models and their applications to risk assessment I: Route-to-route extrapolation of volatile chemicals
Risk Analysis, **26**, 2006, 769-80

Dorne, J.L.C.M.; Renwick, A.G., 2005

The refinement of uncertainty/safety factors in risk assessment by the incorporation of data on toxicokinetic variability in humans
Toxicological Sciences, **86**, 2005, 20-26

Dorne, J.L.C.M.; Walton, K.; Renwick, A.G., 2005

Human variability in xenobiotic metabolism and pathway-related uncertainty factors for chemical risk assessment: a review
Food and Chemical Toxicology, **43**, 2005, 203-216

- Dorato, M.A.; Engelhardt, J.A., 2005
The no-observed-adverse-effect-level in drug safety evaluations: use, issues, and definition(s)
Regulatory Toxicology and Pharmacology, **42**, 2005, 265-274
- Falk-Filipsson, A.; Hanberg, A.; Victorin, K.; Warholm, M.; Wallen, M., 2007
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Environmental Research, **104**, 2007, 108-127
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Concepts and Practical Procedures, BUA Report 244
S. Hirzel Stuttgart, 2004
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Drafting Group, 2002
The use of toxicokinetic and toxicodynamic data in risk assessment: an international perspective
The Science of the Total Environment, **288**, 2002, 3-11
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Dosimetric adjustments for interspecies extrapolation of inhaled poorly soluble particles (PSP)
Inhalation Toxicology, **17**, 2005, 317-334
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Regulatory Toxicology and Pharmacology, **37**, 2003, 92-104
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Comparing experimental designs for benchmark dose calculations for continuous endpoints
Risk Analysis, **26**, 2006, 1031-1043
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relationship and consequences of setting exposure standards
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Probabilistic framework for the estimation of the adult and child toxicokinetic intraspecies uncertainty factors
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Regulatory Toxicology and Pharmacology, **39**, 2004, 5-11
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Human and Ecological Risk Assessment, **13**, 2007, 70-76
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Uncertainty factors for chemical risk assessment: interspecies differences in the in vivo pharmacokinetic and metabolism of human CYP1A2 substrates
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4 Risk management at the workplace

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A Structured Strategy for Assessing Chemical Risks, Suitable for Small and Medium-sized Enterprises

Annals of Occupational Hygiene, **47**, 2003, 549-556

BAuA, Bundesanstalt für Arbeitsschutz und Arbeitsmedizin (Federal Institute for Occupational Safety and Health), 2006

Easy-to-use workplace control scheme for hazardous substances, A practical guide for the application of the German Hazardous Substances Ordinance by small and medium sized enterprises working with hazardous substances without workplace limit values

http://www.baua.de/nn_18306/sid_48EFB5D6554F09BC441A7330464A056E/nsc_true/en/Topics-from-A-to-Z/Hazardous-Substances/workplace-control-scheme.pdf

European Agency for Safety and Health at Work, 2007

Occupational Exposure Limits. What are Occupational Exposure Limits?

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Annals of Occupational Hygiene, **50**, 2006, 137-147

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Occupational and Environmental Medicine, **59**, 2002, 349-354

Ogden, T.L., 2002

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Annals of Occupational Hygiene, **46**, 2002, 435-437

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Occupational and Environmental Medicine, **59**, 2002, 205-214

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Workplace air - Reduction of exposure to air pollutants - Capture of air pollutants,
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Walding, Marianne, Swedish Work Environment Authority, 2005

Impact assessment for the Provisions on Occupational Exposure Limit Values and Measures
against Air Contaminants, AFS 2005:17

http://www.av.se/dokument/inenglish/reports/2006_10.pdf

Work environment authority, Sweden, 2006

Chemicals control in the workplace – Limiting chemical hazards at work

<http://www.av.se/dokument/inenglish/books/h228eng.pdf>